Table of Contents

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS I

TABLE OF CONTENTS III

LIST OF TABLES, FIGURES, AND BOXES VI

Tables vi

Figures xiv

Boxes xvi

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY ES-1

Background Information ES-2

Recent Trends in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks ES-4

Overview of Sector Emissions and Trends ES-11

Other Information ES-14

1. INTRODUCTION 1-1

1.1. Background Information 1-2

1.2. Institutional Arrangements 1-9

1.3. Inventory Process 1-9

1.4. Methodology and Data Sources 1-11

1.5. Key Categories 1-12

1.6. Quality Assurance and Quality Control (QA/QC) 1-14

1.7. Uncertainty Analysis of Emission Estimates 1-15

1.8. Completeness 1-16

1.9. Organization of Report 1-16

2. TRENDS IN GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS 2-1

2.1. Recent Trends in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions 2-1

2.2. Emissions by Economic Sector 2-23

2.3. Indirect Greenhouse Gas Emissions (CO, NO_x, NMVOCs, and SO_2) 2-31

3. ENERGY 3-1

3.1. Carbon Dioxide Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion (IPCC Source Category 1A) 3-3

3.2. Carbon Emitted from Non-Energy Uses of Fossil Fuels (IPCC Source Category 1A) 3-19

3.3. Stationary Combustion (excluding CO_2) (IPCC Source Category 1A) 3-24

3.4. Mobile Combustion (excluding CO_2) (IPCC Source Category 1A) 3-29

3.5. Coal Mining (IPCC Source Category 1B1a) 3-36

3.6. Abandoned Underground Coal Mines (IPCC Source Category 1B1a) 3-39

3.7. Petroleum Systems (IPCC Source Category 1B2a) 3-42

3.8.	Natural Gas Systems (IPCC Source Category 1B2b)	3-45
3.9.	Municipal Solid Waste Combustion (IPCC Source Category 1A5)	3-50
3.10.	Energy Sources of Indirect Greenhouse Gas Emissions	3-53
3.11.	International Bunker Fuels (IPCC Source Category 1: Memo Items)	3-54
3.12.	Wood Biomass and Ethanol Consumption (IPCC Source Category 1A)	3-58
4.	**INDUSTRIAL PROCESSES**	**4-1**
4.1.	Cement Manufacture (IPCC Source Category 2A1)	4-4
4.2.	Iron and Steel Production (IPCC Source Category 2C1)	4-6
4.3.	Ammonia Manufacture and Urea Application (IPCC Source Category 2B1)	4-10
4.4.	Lime Manufacture (IPCC Source Category 2A2)	4-13
4.5.	Limestone and Dolomite Use (IPCC Source Category 2A3)	4-17
4.6.	Soda Ash Manufacture and Consumption (IPCC Source Category 2A4)	4-20
4.7.	Titanium Dioxide Production (IPCC Source Category 2B5)	4-23
4.8.	Ferroalloy Production (IPCC Source Category 2C2)	4-25
4.9.	Phosphoric Acid Production (IPCC Source Category 2B5)	4-27
4.10.	Carbon Dioxide Consumption (IPCC Source Category 2B5)	4-31
4.11.	Zinc Production (IPCC Source Category 2C5)	4-33
4.12.	Lead Production (IPCC Source Category 2C5)	4-36
4.13.	Petrochemical Production (IPCC Source Category 2B5)	4-38
4.14.	Silicon Carbide Production (IPCC Source Category 2B4) and Consumption	4-41
4.15.	Nitric Acid Production (IPCC Source Category 2B2)	4-43
4.16.	Adipic Acid Production (IPCC Source Category 2B3)	4-44
4.17.	Substitution of Ozone Depleting Substances (IPCC Source Category 2F)	4-47
4.18.	HCFC-22 Production (IPCC Source Category 2E1)	4-50
4.19.	Electrical Transmission and Distribution (IPCC Source Category 2F7)	4-51
4.20.	Semiconductor Manufacture (IPCC Source Category 2F6)	4-55
4.21.	Aluminum Production (IPCC Source Category 2C3)	4-59
4.22.	Magnesium Production and Processing (IPCC Source Category 2C4)	4-64
4.23.	Industrial Sources of Indirect Greenhouse Gases	4-66
5.	**SOLVENT AND OTHER PRODUCT USE**	**5-1**
5.1.	Nitrous Oxide Product Usage (IPCC Source Category 3D)	5-1
5.2.	Indirect Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Solvent Use	5-4
6.	**AGRICULTURE**	**6-1**
6.1.	Enteric Fermentation (IPCC Source Category 4A)	6-2
6.2.	Manure Management (IPCC Source Category 4B)	6-6
6.3.	Rice Cultivation (IPCC Source Category 4C)	6-12

6.4. Agricultural Soil Management (IPCC Source Category 4D) 6-16
6.5. Field Burning of Agricultural Residues (IPCC Source Category 4F) 6-29
7. LAND USE, LAND-USE CHANGE, AND FORESTRY 7-1
7.1. Forest Land Remaining Forest Land 7-3
7.2. Land Converted to Forest Land (IPCC Source Category 5A2) 7-17
7.3. Cropland Remaining Cropland (IPCC Source Category 5B1) 7-17
7.4. Land Converted to Cropland (IPCC Source Category 5B2) 7-26
7.5. Grassland Remaining Grassland (IPCC Source Category 5C1) 7-29
7.6. Land Converted to Grassland (IPCC Source Category 5C2) 7-34
7.7. Settlements Remaining Settlements 7-37
7.8. Land Converted to Settlements (Source Category 5E2) 7-42
7.9. Other (IPCC Source Category 5G) 7-42
8. WASTE 8-1
8.1. Landfills (IPCC Source Category 6A1) 8-2
8.2. Wastewater Treatment (IPCC Source Category 6B) 8-6
8.3. Waste Sources of Indirect Greenhouse Gases 8-15
9. OTHER 9-1
10. RECALCULATIONS AND IMPROVEMENTS 10-1
11. REFERENCES 11-1

List of Tables, Figures, and Boxes

Tables

Table ES-1: Global Warming Potentials (100-Year Time Horizon) Used in this Report ES-3
Table ES-2: Recent Trends in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks (Tg CO_2 Eq.) ES-4
Table ES-3: CO_2 Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion by End-Use Sector (Tg CO_2 Eq.) ES-7
Table ES-4: Recent Trends in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks by Chapter/IPCC Sector (Tg CO_2 Eq.) ES-11
Table ES-5: Net CO_2 Flux from Land Use, Land-Use Change, and Forestry (Tg CO_2 Eq.) ES-13
Table ES-6: Non-CO_2 Emissions from Land Use, Land-Use Change, and Forestry (Tg CO2 Eq.) ES-13
Table ES-7: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions Allocated to Economic Sectors (Tg CO_2 Eq.) ES-14
Table ES-8: U.S Greenhouse Gas Emissions by Economic Sector with Electricity-Related Emissions Distributed (Tg CO_2 Eq.) ES-15
Table ES-9: Recent Trends in Various U.S. Data (Index 1990 = 100) and Global Atmospheric CO_2 Concentration ES-16
Table ES-10: Emissions of NO_x, CO, NMVOCs, and SO_2 (Gg) ES-17
Table 1-1: Global Atmospheric Concentration, Rate of Concentration Change, and Atmospheric Lifetime (years) of Selected Greenhouse Gases 1-3
Table 1-2: Global Warming Potentials and Atmospheric Lifetimes (Years) Used in this Report 1-7
Table 1-3: Comparison of 100-Year GWPs 1-8
Table 1-4: Key Categories for the United States (1990-2005) Based on Tier 1 Approach 1-12
Table 1-5. Estimated Overall Inventory Quantitative Uncertainty (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 1-15
Table 1-6: IPCC Sector Descriptions 1-16
Table 1-7: List of Annexes 1-17
Table 2-1: Annual Change in CO_2 Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion for Selected Fuels and Sectors (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 2-2
Table 2-2: Recent Trends in Various U.S. Data (Index 1990 = 100) and Global Atmospheric CO_2 Concentration 2-4
Table 2-3: Recent Trends in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 2-4
Table 2-4: Recent Trends in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks (Gg) 2-6
Table 2-5: Recent Trends in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks by Chapter/IPCC Sector (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 2-8
Table 2-6: Emissions from Energy (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 2-8
Table 2-7: CO_2 Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion by End-Use Sector (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 2-10
Table 2-8: Emissions from Industrial Processes (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 2-14
Table 2-9: N_2O Emissions from Solvent and Other Product Use (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 2-18
Table 2-10: Emissions from Agriculture (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 2-19
Table 2-11: Net CO_2 Flux from Land Use, Land-Use Change, and Forestry (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 2-21
Table 2-12: Non-CO_2 Emissions from Land Use, Land-Use Change, and Forestry (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 2-21

Table 2-13: Emissions from Waste (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 2-22

Table 2-14: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions Allocated to Economic Sectors (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent of Total in 2005) 2-24

Table 2-15: Electricity Generation-Related Greenhouse Gas Emissions (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 2-26

Table 2-16: U.S Greenhouse Gas Emissions by "Economic Sector" and Gas with Electricity-Related Emissions Distributed (Tg CO_2 Eq.) and Percent of Total in 2005 2-27

Table 2-17: Transportation-Related Greenhouse Gas Emissions (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 2-29

Table 2-18: Emissions of NO_x, CO, NMVOCs, and SO_2 (Gg) 2-31

Table 3-1: CO_2, CH_4, and N_2O Emissions from Energy (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 3-1

Table 3-2: CO_2, CH_4, and N_2O Emissions from Energy (Gg) 3-2

Table 3-3: CO_2 Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion by Fuel Type and Sector (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 3-3

Table 3-4: Annual Change in CO_2 Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion for Selected Fuels and Sectors (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 3-4

Table 3-5: CO_2 Emissions from International Bunker Fuels (Tg CO_2 Eq.)* 3-6

Table 3-6: CO_2 Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion by End-Use Sector (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 3-6

Table 3-7: CO_2 Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion in Transportation End-Use Sector (Tg CO_2 Eq.)[a] 3-8

Table 3-8: Carbon Intensity from Direct Fossil Fuel Combustion by Sector (Tg CO_2 Eq./QBtu) 3-12

Table 3-9: Carbon Intensity from all Energy Consumption by Sector (Tg CO_2 Eq./QBtu) 3-13

Table 3-10: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO_2 Emissions from Energy-related Fossil Fuel Combustion by Fuel Type and Sector (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 3-18

Table 3-11: CO_2 Emissions from Non-Energy Use Fossil Fuel Consumption (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 3-19

Table 3-12: Adjusted Consumption of Fossil Fuels for Non-Energy Uses (TBtu) 3-20

Table 3-13: 2005 Adjusted Non-Energy Use Fossil Fuel Consumption, Storage, and Emissions 3-21

Table 3-14: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO_2 Emissions from Non-Energy Uses of Fossil Fuels (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 3-22

Table 3-15: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for Storage Factors of Non-Energy Uses of Fossil Fuels (Percent) 3-23

Table 3-16: CH_4 Emissions from Stationary Combustion (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 3-25

Table 3-17: N_2O Emissions from Stationary Combustion (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 3-25

Table 3-18: CH_4 Emissions from Stationary Combustion (Gg) 3-26

Table 3-19: N_2O Emissions from Stationary Combustion (Gg) 3-26

Table 3-20: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH_4 and N_2O Emissions from Energy-Related Stationary Combustion, Including Biomass (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 3-28

Table 3-21: CH_4 Emissions from Mobile Combustion (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 3-30

Table 3-22: N_2O Emissions from Mobile Combustion (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 3-30

Table 3-23: CH_4 Emissions from Mobile Combustion (Gg) 3-31

Table 3-24: N_2O Emissions from Mobile Combustion (Gg) 3-31

Table 3-25: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH_4 and N_2O Emissions from Mobile Sources (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 3-34

Table 3-26: CH_4 Emissions from Coal Mining (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 3-36
Table 3-27: CH_4 Emissions from Coal Mining (Gg) 3-37
Table 3-28: Coal Production (Thousand Metric Tons) 3-38
Table 3-29: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH_4 Emissions from Coal Mining (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 3-38
Table 3-30: CH_4 Emissions from Abandoned Coal Mines (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 3-40
Table 3-31: CH_4 Emissions from Abandoned Coal Mines (Gg) 3-40
Table 3-32: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH_4 Emissions from Abandoned Underground Coal Mines (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 3-42
Table 3-33: CH_4 Emissions from Petroleum Systems (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 3-43
Table 3-34: CH_4 Emissions from Petroleum Systems (Gg) 3-43
Table 3-35: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH_4 Emissions from Petroleum Systems (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 3-45
Table 3-36. CH_4 Emissions from Natural Gas Systems (Tg CO_2 Eq.)* 3-46
Table 3-37. CH_4 Emissions from Natural Gas Systems (Gg)* 3-46
Table 3-38. Non-energy CO_2 Emissions from Natural Gas Systems (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 3-47
Table 3-39. Non-energy CO_2 Emissions from Natural Gas Systems (Gg) 3-47
Table 3-40: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH_4 and Non-energy CO_2 Emissions from Natural Gas Systems (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 3-48
Table 3-41: Emissions of CO_2 from EOR Operations and Pipelines (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 3-50
Table 3-42: Emissions of CO_2 from EOR Operations and Pipelines (Gg) 3-50
Table 3-43: CO_2 and N_2O Emissions from Municipal Solid Waste Combustion (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 3-51
Table 3-44: CO_2 and N_2O Emissions from Municipal Solid Waste Combustion (Gg) 3-51
Table 3-45: Municipal Solid Waste Generation (Metric Tons) and Percent Combusted 3-52
Table 3-46: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO_2 and N_2O from Municipal Solid Waste Combustion (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 3-53
Table 3-47: NOx, CO, and NMVOC Emissions from Energy-Related Activities (Gg) 3-53
Table 3-48: CO_2, CH_4, and N_2O Emissions from International Bunker Fuels (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 3-55
Table 3-49: CO_2, CH_4 and N_2O Emissions from International Bunker Fuels (Gg) 3-55
Table 3-50: Aviation Jet Fuel Consumption for International Transport (Million Gallons) 3-56
Table 3-51: Marine Fuel Consumption for International Transport (Million Gallons) 3-57
Table 3-52: CO_2 Emissions from Wood Consumption by End-Use Sector (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 3-59
Table 3-53: CO_2 Emissions from Wood Consumption by End-Use Sector (Gg) 3-59
Table 3-54: CO_2 Emissions from Ethanol Consumption (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Gg) 3-59
Table 3-55: Woody Biomass Consumption by Sector (Trillion Btu) 3-60
Table 3-56: Ethanol Consumption (Trillion Btu) 3-60
Table 3-57: CH_4 Emissions from Non-Combustion Fossil Sources (Gg) 3-61
Table 3-58: Formation of CO_2 through Atmospheric CH_4 Oxidation (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 3-62

Table 4-1: Emissions from Industrial Processes (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 4-1
Table 4-2: Emissions from Industrial Processes (Gg) 4-2
Table 4-3: CO_2 Emissions from Cement Production (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Gg)* 4-4
Table 4-4: Cement Production (Gg) 4-5
Table 4-5: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO_2 Emissions from Cement Manufacture (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 4-6
Table 4-6: CO_2 and CH_4 Emissions from Iron and Steel Production (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 4-7
Table 4-7: CO_2 and CH_4 Emissions from Iron and Steel Production (Gg) 4-7
Table 4-8: CH_4 Emission Factors for Coal Coke, Sinter, and Pig Iron Production (g/kg) 4-8
Table 4-9: Production and Consumption Data for the Calculation of CO_2 and CH_4 Emissions from Iron and Steel Production (Thousand Metric Tons) 4-9
Table 4-10: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO_2 and CH_4 Emissions from Iron and Steel Production (Tg. CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 4-10
Table 4-11: CO_2 Emissions from Ammonia Manufacture and Urea Application (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 4-11
Table 4-12: CO_2 Emissions from Ammonia Manufacture and Urea Application (Gg) 4-11
Table 4-13: Ammonia Production, Urea Production, and Urea Net Imports (Gg) 4-12
Table 4-14: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO_2 Emissions from Ammonia Manufacture and Urea Application (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 4-13
Table 4-15: Net CO_2 Emissions from Lime Manufacture (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 4-13
Table 4-16: CO_2 Emissions from Lime Manufacture (Gg) 4-14
Table 4-17: High-Calcium- and Dolomitic-Quicklime, High-Calcium- and Dolomitic-Hydrated, and Dead-Burned-Dolomite Lime Production (Gg) 4-15
Table 4-18: Adjusted Lime Production and Lime Use for Sugar Refining and PCC (Gg) 4-15
Table 4-19: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO_2 Emissions from Lime Manufacture (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 4-16
Table 4-20: CO_2 Emissions from Limestone & Dolomite Use (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 4-17
Table 4-21: CO_2 Emissions from Limestone & Dolomite Use (Gg) 4-17
Table 4-22: Limestone and Dolomite Consumption (Thousand Metric Tons) 4-19
Table 4-23: Dolomitic Magnesium Metal Production Capacity (Metric Tons) 4-19
Table 4-24: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO_2 Emissions from Limestone and Dolomite Use (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 4-20
Table 4-25: CO_2 Emissions from Soda Ash Manufacture and Consumption (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 4-21
Table 4-26: CO_2 Emissions from Soda Ash Manufacture and Consumption (Gg) 4-21
Table 4-27: Soda Ash Manufacture and Consumption (Gg) 4-22
Table 4-28: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO_2 Emissions from Soda Ash Manufacture and Consumption (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 4-22
Table 4-29: CO_2 Emissions from Titanium Dioxide (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Gg) 4-23
Table 4-30: Titanium Dioxide Production (Gg) 4-24
Table 4-31: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO_2 Emissions from Titanium Dioxide Production (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 4-24

Table 4-32: CO_2 and CH_4 Emissions from Ferroalloy Production (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 4-25
Table 4-33: CO_2 and CH_4 Emissions from Ferroalloy Production (Gg) 4-25
Table 4-34: Production of Ferroalloys (Metric Tons) 4-26
Table 4-35: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO_2 Emissions from Ferroalloy Production (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 4-27
Table 4-36: CO_2 Emissions from Phosphoric Acid Production (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Gg) 4-28
Table 4-37: Phosphate Rock Domestic Production, Exports, and Imports (Gg) 4-29
Table 4-38: Chemical Composition of Phosphate Rock (percent by weight) 4-29
Table 4-39: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO_2 Emissions from Phosphoric Acid Production (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 4-30
Table 4-40: CO_2 Emissions from CO_2 Consumption (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Gg) 4-31
Table 4-41: CO_2 Production (Gg CO_2) and the Percent Used for Non-EOR Applications for Jackson Dome and Bravo Dome 4-32
Table 4-42: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO_2 Emissions from CO_2 Consumption (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 4-32
Table 4-43: CO_2 Emissions from Zinc Production (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Gg) 4-33
Table 4-44: Zinc Production (Metric Tons) 4-35
Table 4-45: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO_2 Emissions from Zinc Production (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 4-36
Table 4-46: CO_2 Emissions from Lead Production (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Gg) 4-36
Table 4-47: Lead Production (Metric Tons) 4-37
Table 4-48: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO_2 Emissions from Lead Production (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 4-37
Table 4-49: CO_2 and CH_4 Emissions from Petrochemical Production (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 4-38
Table 4-50: CO_2 and CH_4 Emissions from Petrochemical Production (Gg) 4-38
Table 4-51: Production of Selected Petrochemicals (Thousand Metric Tons) 4-39
Table 4-52: Carbon Black Feedstock (Primary Feedstock) and Natural Gas Feedstock (Secondary Feedstock) Consumption (Thousand Metric Tons) 4-39
Table 4-53: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH_4 Emissions from Petrochemical Production and CO_2 Emissions from Carbon Black Production (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 4-40
Table 4-54: CO_2 and CH_4 Emissions from Silicon Carbide Production and Consumption (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 4-41
Table 4-55: CO_2 and CH_4 Emissions from Silicon Carbide Production and Consumption (Gg) 4-41
Table 4-56: Production and Consumption of Silicon Carbide (Metric Tons) 4-42
Table 4-57: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH_4 and CO_2 Emissions from Silicon Carbide Production and Consumption (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 4-42
Table 4-58: N_2O Emissions from Nitric Acid Production (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Gg), 4-43
Table 4-59: Nitric Acid Production (Gg) 4-44
Table 4-60: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for N_2O Emissions From Nitric Acid Production (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 4-44
Table 4-61: N_2O Emissions from Adipic Acid Production (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Gg) 4-45

Table 4-62: Adipic Acid Production (Gg) 4-46
Table 4-63: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for N_2O Emissions from Adipic Acid Production (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 4-47
Table 4-64: Emissions of HFCs and PFCs from ODS Substitutes (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 4-47
Table 4-65: Emissions of HFCs and PFCs from ODS Substitution (Mg) 4-48
Table 4-66: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for HFC and PFC Emissions from ODS Substitutes (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 4-49
Table 4-67: HFC-23 Emissions from HCFC-22 Production (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Gg) 4-50
Table 4-68: HCFC-22 Production (Gg) 4-51
Table 4-69: Tier 1 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for HFC-23 Emissions from HCFC-22 Production (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 4-51
Table 4-70: SF_6 Emissions from Electric Power Systems and Electrical Equipment Manufactures (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 4-52
Table 4-71: SF_6 Emissions from Electric Power Systems and Electrical Equipment Manufactures (Gg) 4-52
Table 4-72: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for SF_6 Emissions from Electrical Transmission and Distribution (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 4-55
Table 4-73: PFC, HFC, and SF_6 Emissions from Semiconductor Manufacture (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 4-56
Table 4-74: PFC, HFC, and SF_6 Emissions from Semiconductor Manufacture (Mg) 4-56
Table 4-75: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for HFC, PFC, and SF_6 Emissions from Semiconductor Manufacture (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 4-59
Table 4-76: CO_2 Emissions from Aluminum Production (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Gg) 4-60
Table 4-77: PFC Emissions from Aluminum Production (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 4-60
Table 4-78: PFC Emissions from Aluminum Production (Gg) 4-60
Table 4-79: Production of Primary Aluminum (Gg) 4-62
Table 4-80: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO_2 and PFC Emissions from Aluminum Production (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 4-63
Table 4-81: SF_6 Emissions from Magnesium Production and Processing (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Gg) 4-64
Table 4-82: SF_6 Emission Factors (kg SF_6 per metric ton of magnesium) 4-65
Table 4-83: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for SF_6 Emissions from Magnesium Production and Processing (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 4-66
Table 4-84: NO_x, CO, and NMVOC Emissions from Industrial Processes (Gg) 4-67
Table 5-1: N_2O Emissions from Solvent and Other Product Use (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Gg) 5-1
Table 5-2: Indirect Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Solvent and Other Product Use (Gg) 5-1
Table 5-3: N_2O Emissions from N_2O Product Usage (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Gg) 5-1
Table 5-4: N_2O Production (Gg) 5-3
Table 5-5: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for N_2O Emissions From N_2O Product Usage (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 5-3
Table 5-6: Emissions of NO_x, CO, and NMVOC from Solvent Use (Gg) 5-4
Table 6-1: Emissions from Agriculture (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 6-1
Table 6-2: Emissions from Agriculture (Gg) 6-1

Table 6-3: CH_4 Emissions from Enteric Fermentation (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 6-3
Table 6-4: CH_4 Emissions from Enteric Fermentation (Gg) 6-3
Table 6-5: Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH_4 Emissions from Enteric Fermentation (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 6-5
Table 6-6: CH_4 and N_2O Emissions from Manure Management (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 6-7
Table 1-6-7: CH_4 and N_2O Emissions from Manure Management (Gg) 6-8
Table 1-6-8: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH_4 and N_2O Emissions from Manure Management (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 6-10
Table 6-9: CH_4 Emissions from Rice Cultivation (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 6-13
Table 6-10: CH_4 Emissions from Rice Cultivation (Gg) 6-13
Table 6-11: Rice Areas Harvested (Hectares) 6-14
Table 6-12: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH_4 Emissions from Rice Cultivation (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 6-16
Table 6-13: N_2O Emissions from Agricultural Soils (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 6-17
Table 6-14: N_2O Emissions from Agricultural Soils (Gg N_2O) 6-17
Table 6-15: Direct N_2O Emissions from Agricultural Soils by Land-Use and N Input (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 6-18
Table 6-16: Indirect N_2O Emissions from all Land Use Types and Managed Manure Systems (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 6-18
Table 6-17: Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates of N_2O Emissions from Agricultural Soil Management in 2005 (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 6-27
Table 6-18: CH_4 and N_2O Emissions from Field Burning of Agricultural Residues (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 6-30
Table 6-19: CH_4, N_2O, CO, and NO_x Emissions from Field Burning of Agricultural Residues (Gg) 6-30
Table 6-20: Agricultural Crop Production (Gg of Product) 6-32
Table 6-21: Percent of Rice Area Burned by State 6-32
Table 6-22: Percent of Rice Area Burned in California, 1990-1998 6-33
Table 6-23: Key Assumptions for Estimating Emissions from Field Burning of Agricultural Residues 6-33
Table 6-24: Greenhouse Gas Emission Ratios 6-33
Table 6-25: Tier 2 Uncertainty Estimates for CH_4 and N_2O Emissions from Field Burning of Agricultural Residues (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 6-34
Table 7-1: Net CO_2 Flux from Land Use, Land-Use Change, and Forestry (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 7-1
Table 7-2: Net CO_2 Flux from Land Use, Land-Use Change, and Forestry (Tg C) 7-2
Table 7-3: Non-CO_2 Emissions from Land Use, Land-Use Change, and Forestry (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 7-3
Table 7-4: Non-CO_2 Emissions from Land Use, Land-Use Change, and Forestry (Gg) 7-3
Table 7-5. Net Annual Changes in C Stocks (Tg CO_2/yr) in Forest and Harvested Wood Pools 7-6
Table 7-6. Net Annual Changes in C Stocks (Tg C/yr) in Forest and Harvested Wood Pools 7-6
Table 7-7. Forest area (1000 ha) and C Stocks (Tg C) in Forest and Harvested Wood Pools 7-6
Table 7-8: Estimates of CO_2 (Tg/yr) emissions for the lower 48 states and Alaska[1] 7-7
Table 7-9: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for Net CO_2 Flux from Forest Land Remaining Forest Land: Changes in Forest C Stocks (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 7-11

Table 7-10: Estimated Non-CO_2 Emissions from Forest Fires (Tg CO_2 Eq.) for U.S. forests[1] 7-14
Table 7-11: Estimated Non-CO_2 Emissions from Forest Fires (Gg Gas) for U.S. forests[1] 7-14
Table 7-12: Estimated Carbon Released from Forest Fires for U.S. Forests 7-14
Table 7-13: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates of Non-CO_2 Emissions from Forest Fires in *Forest Land Remaining Forest Land* (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 7-15
Table 7-14. N_2O Fluxes from Soils in *Forest Land Remaining Forest Land* (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Gg) 7-15
Table 7-15: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates of N_2O Fluxes from Soils in *Forest Land Remaining Forest Land* (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 7-16
Table 7-16: Net Soil C Stock Changes and Liming Emissions in *Cropland Remaining Cropland* (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 7-18
Table 7-17: Net Soil C Stock Changes and Liming Emissions in *Cropland Remaining Cropland* (Tg C) 7-18
Table 7-18: Applied Minerals (Million Metric Tons) 7-23
Table 7-19: Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for C Stock Changes occurring within *Cropland Remaining Cropland* (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 7-24
Table 7-20: Net Soil C Stock Changes in *Land Converted to Cropland* (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 7-26
Table 7-21: Net Soil C Stock Changes in *Land Converted to Cropland* (Tg C) 7-26
Table 7-22: Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for C Stock Changes occurring within *Land Converted to Cropland* (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 7-28
Table 7-23: Net Soil C Stock Changes in *Grassland Remaining Grassland* (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 7-30
Table 7-24: Net Soil C Stock Changes in *Grassland Remaining Grassland* (Tg C) 7-30
Table 7-25: Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for C Stock Changes occurring within *Grassland Remaining Grassland* (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 7-32
Table 7-26: Net Soil C Stock Changes for *Land Converted to Grassland* (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 7-34
Table 7-27: Net Soil C Stock Changes for *Land Converted to Grassland* (Tg C) 7-34
Table 7-28: Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for C Stock Changes occurring within *Land Converted to Grassland* (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 7-36
Table 7-29: Net C Flux from Urban Trees (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Tg C) 7-37
Table 7-30: Carbon Stocks (Metric Tons C), Annual Carbon Sequestration (Metric Tons C/yr), Tree Cover (Percent), and Annual Carbon Sequestration per Area of Tree Cover (kg C/m^2 cover-yr) for Ten U.S. Cities 7-39
Table 7-31: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for Net C Flux from Changes in C Stocks in Urban Trees (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 7-40
Table 7-32: N_2O Fluxes from Soils in Settlements Remaining Settlements (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Gg) 7-41
Table 7-33: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates of N_2O Emissions from Soils in *Settlements Remaining Settlements* (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 7-42
Table 7-34: Net Changes in Yard Trimming and Food Scrap Stocks in Landfills (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 7-43
Table 7-35: Net Changes in Yard Trimming and Food Scrap Stocks in Landfills (Tg C) 7-43
Table 7-36: Moisture Content (%), C Storage Factor, Proportion of Initial C Sequestered (%), Initial C Content (%), and Half-Life (years) for Landfilled Yard Trimmings and Food Scraps in Landfills 7-46
Table 7-37: Carbon Stocks in Yard Trimmings and Food Scraps in Landfills (Tg C) 7-46
Table 7-38: Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CO_2 Flux from Yard Trimmings and Food Scraps in Landfills (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 7-46

Table 8-1: Emissions from Waste (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 8-1
Table 8-2: Emissions from Waste (Gg) 8-1
Table 8-3. CH_4 Emissions from Landfills (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 8-2
Table 8-4. CH_4 Emissions from Landfills (Gg) 8-3
Table 8-5. Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH_4 Emissions from Landfills (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 8-5
Table 8-6. CH_4 and N_2O Emissions from Domestic and Industrial Wastewater Treatment (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 8-7
Table 8-7. CH_4 and N_2O Emissions from Domestic and Industrial Wastewater Treatment (Gg) 8-7
Table 8-8. U.S. Population (Millions) and Domestic Wastewater BOD_5 Produced (Gg) 8-9
Table 8-9. U.S. Pulp and Paper, Meat and Poultry, and Vegetables, Fruits and Juices Production (Tg) 8-9
Table 8-10. Wastewater Flow (m^3/ton) and BOD Production (g/L) for U.S. Vegetables, Fruits and Juices Production 8-11
Table 8-11. U.S. Population (Millions) and Average Protein Intake [kg/(person-year)] 8-12
Table 8-12. Tier 2 Quantitative Uncertainty Estimates for CH_4 Emissions from Wastewater Treatment (Tg CO_2 Eq. and Percent) 8-13
Table 8-13: Emissions of NO_x, CO, and NMVOC from Waste (Gg) 8-15
Table 10-1: Revisions to U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 10-3
Table 10-2: Revisions to Net Flux of CO_2 to the Atmosphere from Land Use, Land-Use Change, and Forestry (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 10-4

Figures

Figure ES-1: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions by Gas ES-4
Figure ES-2: Annual Percent Change in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions ES-4
Figure ES-3: Cumulative Change in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions Relative to 1990 ES-4
Figure ES-4: 2005 Greenhouse Gas Emissions by Gas (percents based on Tg CO_2 Eq.) ES-6
Figure ES-5: 2005 Sources of CO_2 ES-7
Figure ES-6: 2005 CO_2 Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion by Sector and Fuel Type ES-7
Figure ES-7: 2005 End-Use Sector Emissions of CO_2 from Fossil Fuel Combustion ES-7
Figure ES-8: 2005 Sources of CH_4 ES-9
Figure ES-9: 2005 Sources of N_2O ES-10
Figure ES-10: 2005 Sources of HFCs, PFCs, and SF_6 ES-10
Figure ES-11: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions and Sinks by Chapter/IPCC Sector ES-11
Figure ES-12: 2005 U.S. Energy Consumption by Energy Source ES-12
Figure ES-13: Emissions Allocated to Economic Sectors ES-14
Figure ES-14: Emissions with Electricity Distributed to Economic Sectors ES-15
Figure ES-15: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions Per Capita and Per Dollar of Gross Domestic Product ES-16
Figure ES-16: 2005 Key Categories—Tier 1 Level Assessment ES-18
Figure 2-1: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions by Gas 2-1

Figure 2-2: Annual Percent Change in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions 2-1
Figure 2-3: Cumulative Change in U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions Relative to 1990 2-1
Figure 2-4: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions Per Capita and Per Dollar of Gross Domestic Product 2-4
Figure 2-5: U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions by Chapter/IPCC Sector 2-8
Figure 2-6: 2005 Energy Chapter Greenhouse Gas Sources 2-8
Figure 2-7: 2005 U.S. Fossil C Flows (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 2-8
Figure 2-8: 2005 CO_2 Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion by Sector and Fuel Type 2-10
Figure 2-9: 2005 End-Use Sector Emissions of CO_2 from Fossil Fuel Combustion 2-10
Figure 2-10: 2005 Industrial Processes Chapter Greenhouse Gas Sources 2-14
Figure 2-11: 2005 Agriculture Chapter Greenhouse Gas Sources 2-19
Figure 2-12: 2005 Waste Chapter Greenhouse Gas Sources 2-22
Figure 2-13: Emissions Allocated to Economic Sectors 2-24
Figure 2-14: Emissions with Electricity Distributed to Economic Sectors 2-27
Figure 3-1: 2005 Energy Chapter Greenhouse Gas Sources 3-1
Figure 3-2: 2005 U.S. Fossil Carbon Flows (Tg CO_2 Eq.) 3-1
Figure 3-3: 2005 U.S. Energy Consumption by Energy Source 3-4
Figure 3-4: U.S. Energy Consumption (Quadrillion Btu) 3-4
Figure 3-5: 2005 CO_2 Emissions from Fossil Fuel Combustion by Sector and Fuel Type 3-5
Figure 3-6: Annual Deviations from Normal Heating Degree Days for the United States (1950-2005) 3-5
Figure 3-7: Annual Deviations from Normal Cooling Degree Days for the United States (1950-2005) 3-5
Figure 3-8: Aggregate Nuclear and Hydroelectric Power Plant Capacity Factors in the United States (1974-2005) 3-6
Figure 3-9: 2005 End-Use Sector Emissions of CO_2 from Fossil Fuel Combustion 3-7
Figure 3-10. Sales of New Automobiles and Light-Duty Trucks, 1990-2005 3-7
Figure 3-11. Sales-Weighted Fuel Economy of New Automobiles and Light-Duty Trucks, 1990-2005 3-7
Figure 3-12: Industrial Production Indices (Index 1997=100) 3-10
Figure 3-13: Heating Degree Days 3-10
Figure 3-14: Cooling Degree Days 3-10
Figure 3-15: Electricity Generation Retail Sales by End-Use Sector 3-11
Figure 3-16: U.S. Energy Consumption and Energy-Related CO_2 Emissions Per Capita and Per Dollar GDP 3-13
Figure 3-17: Mobile Source CH_4 and N_2O Emissions 3-30
Figure 4-1: 2005 Industrial Processes Chapter Greenhouse Gas Sources 4-1
Figure 6-1: 2005 Agriculture Chapter Greenhouse Gas Emission Sources 6-1
Figure 6-2: Agricultural Sources and Pathways of N that Result in N_2O Emissions 6-17
Figure 6-3: Major Crops, Average Annual Direct N_2O Emissions, 1990-2005 (Tg CO_2 Eq./county/year) 6-19
Figure 6-4: Grasslands, Average Annual Direct N_2O Emissions, 1990-2005 (Tg CO_2 Eq./county/year) 6-19
Figure 6-5: Major Crops, Average Annual N Losses Leading to Indirect N_2O Emissions, 1990-2005 (Tg CO_2

Eq./county/year) 6-19
Figure 6-6: Grasslands, Average Annual N Losses Leading to Indirect N_2O Emissions, 1990-2005 (Tg CO_2 Eq./county/year) 6-19
Figure 7-1: Forest Sector Carbon Pools and Flows 7-4
Figure 7-2: Estimates of Net Annual Changes in C Stocks for Major C Pools 7-7
Figure 7-3: Average C Density in the Forest Tree Pool in the Conterminous United States During 2005 7-7
Figure 7-4: Net C Stock Change for Mineral Soils in *Cropland Remaining Cropland*, 2005 7-19
Figure 7-5: Net C Stock Change for Organic Soils in *Cropland Remaining Cropland*, 2005 7-19
Figure 7-6: Net C Stock Change for Mineral Soils in *Land Converted to Cropland*, 2005 7-27
Figure 7-7: Net C Stock Change for Organic Soils in *Land Converted to Cropland*, 2005 7-27
Figure 7-8: Net Soil C Stock Change for Mineral Soils in *Grassland Remaining Grassland*, 2005 7-30
Figure 7-9: Net Soil C Stock Change for Organic Soils in *Grassland Remaining Grassland*, 2005 7-30
Figure 7-10: Net Soil C Stock Change for Mineral Soils in *Land Converted to Grassland*, 2005 7-35
Figure 7-11: Net Soil C Stock Change for Organic Soils in *Land Converted to Grassland*, 2005 7-35
Figure 8-1: 2005 Waste Chapter Greenhouse Gas Sources 8-1

Boxes

Box ES- 1: Recalculations of Inventory Estimates ES-1
Box ES-2: Recent Trends in Various U.S. Greenhouse Gas Emissions-Related Data ES-16
Box 1-1: The IPCC Third Assessment Report and Global Warming Potentials 1-8
Box 1-2: IPCC Reference Approach 1-11
Box 2-1: Recent Trends in Various U.S. Greenhouse-Gas-Emissions-Related Data 2-3
Box 2-2: Methodology for Aggregating Emissions by Economic Sector 2-30
Box 2-3: Sources and Effects of Sulfur Dioxide 2-32
Box 3-1: Weather and Non-Fossil Energy Effects on CO_2 from Fossil Fuel Combustion Trends 3-5
Box 3-2: Carbon Intensity of U.S. Energy Consumption 3-11
Box 3-3. Carbon Dioxide Transport, Injection, and Geological Storage 3-49
Box 3-4: Formation of CO_2 through Atmospheric CH_4 Oxidation 3-61
Box 6-1. Tier 1 vs. Tier 3 Approach for Estimating N_2O Emissions 6-20
Box 7-1: CO_2 Emissions from Forest Fires 7-7
Box 7-2: Tier 3 Inventory for Soil C Stocks compared to Tier 1 or 2 Approaches 7-20
Box 8-1: Biogenic Emissions and Sinks of Carbon 8-5